



Where's the "Sec" in Mobile DevOps?

8th October 2024

Simon Scaife | Mobile AppSec



Agenda

- Today's Enterprise Mobile App Footprint
- How secure are today's mobile Apps?
- Why Mobile is Different & why traditional perimeter-based security does not Work
- Where do risks arise?
- A better approach



About the Presenter



Simon Scaife – Mobile AppSec Sales Leader

Typical conversation I have...



Today's Mobile App footprint

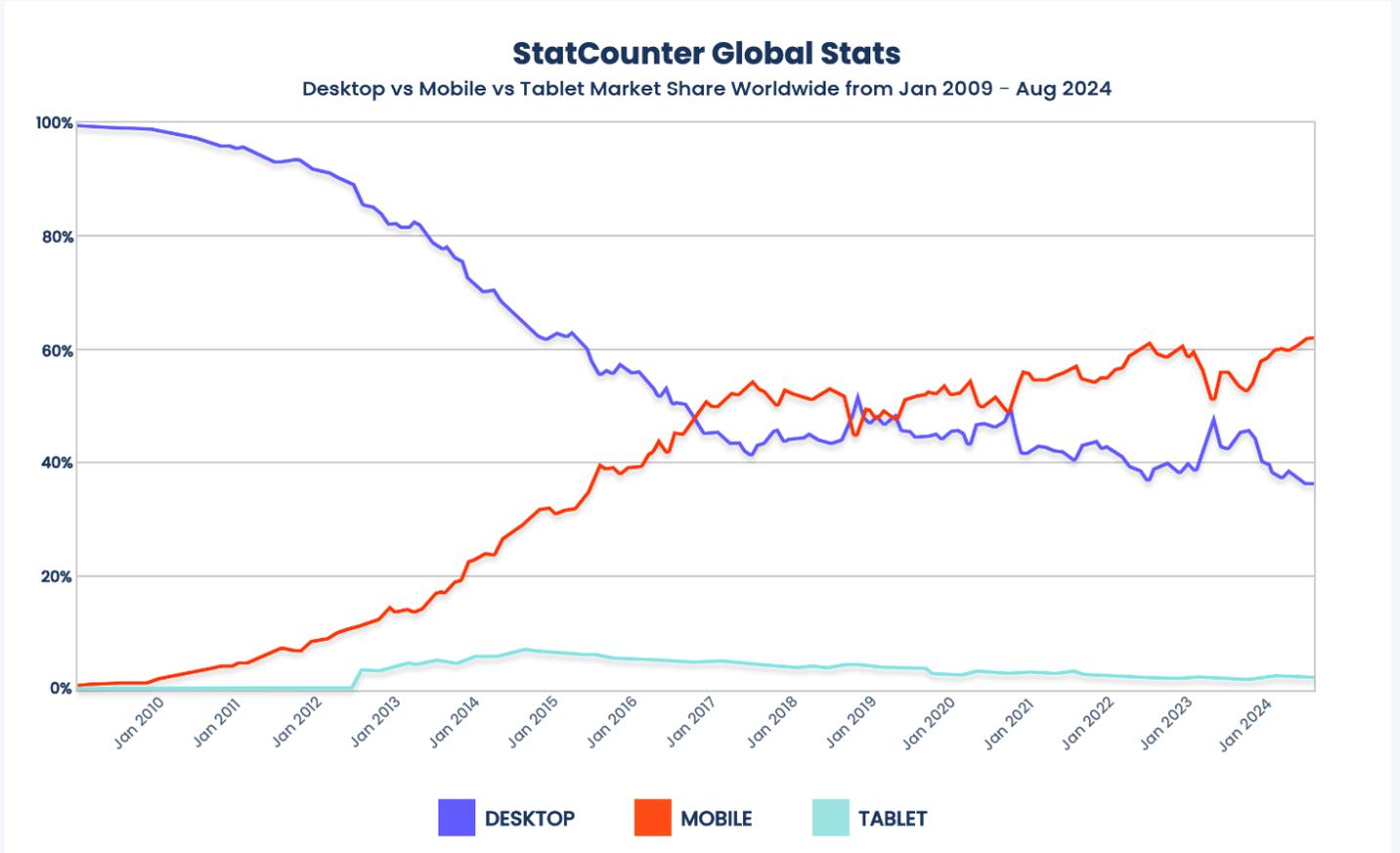
Mobile App usage continues to grow



- **90%** of mobile internet usage is spent in apps
- **100 billion hours** logged in mobile apps each year
- **60%** of all web traffic worldwide is from mobile devices
- **71%** of employees leverage smartphones for work tasks

Mobile is eating the world...

Desktop vs Mobile vs Tablet market share



How Secure are today's Mobile Apps?

Why is mobile such an easy target?

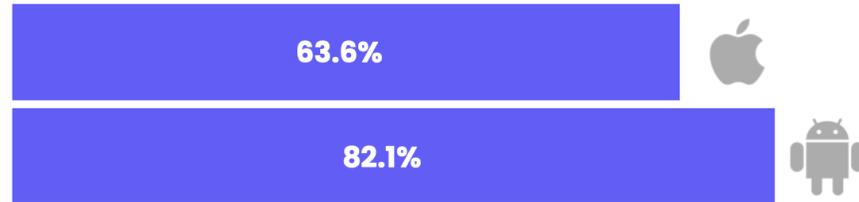
- **Lack of Security on Mobile Devices & Mobile Apps**
- **Advanced attacker tools are readily available**
- **Lack of Industry regulation specific to mobile Apps**
- **Security patches are not applied, missing or delayed**
- **Lack of Knowledge or low priority for many Businesses**
- **Sideloaded Apps from 3rd Party App Stores**



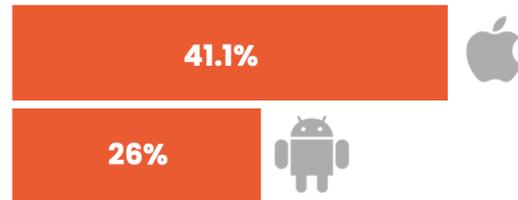
We did our homework, a few million times...

Focusing on apps that contain corporate data

No runtime protections
(e.g. compromise, emulator zero day
malware)



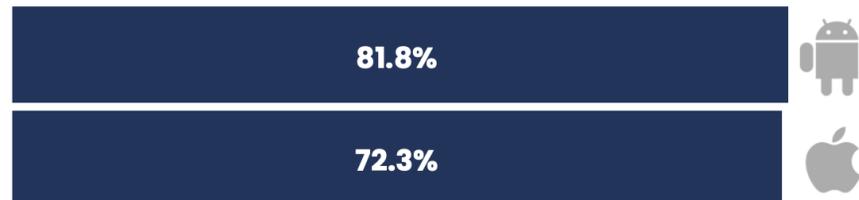
Lack of data protection, due to
insecure storage and transmission



Outdated encryption algorithms
and improper key management



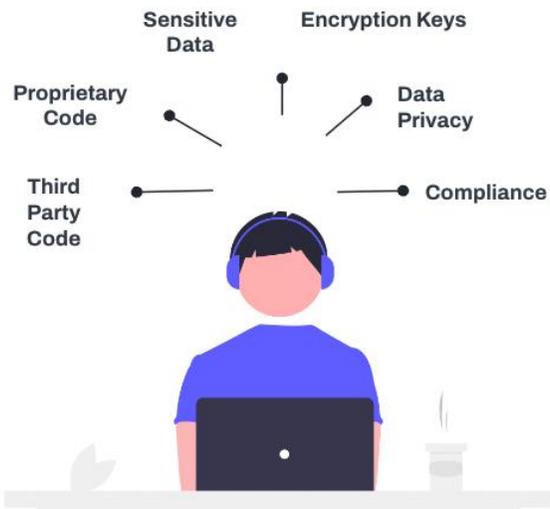
Insufficient or no code obfuscation



Where exactly are the risks?

During development

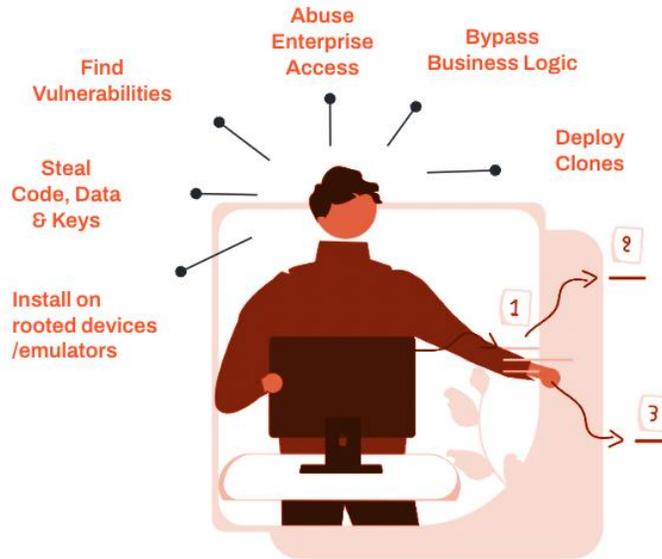
Enterprises building multi-functional apps



Supply chain risk. Third party SDKs.

Once published to stores

Attackers trying to reverse engineer the app



IP Theft.

Repackage Apps. Bypass paywall.

On an end-user's device

Attackers deploying on-device attacks via various vectors



Theft of credentials. Financial fraud.

So what, who cares?

This can happen to your app!

iOS



BHTwitter for Twitter

Version 9.49 (3.9.1)

Awesome tweak for Twitter Features: • Download Videos (even if account private). • Custom Tab Bar • Video zoom...



Busuu: Language Learning

Version 22.11.0

Hack Features: • PREMIUM



CerCube+ for YouTube

Version 17.41.2 (5.3.11)

Cercube with extra features



Dead Ahead: Zombie Warfare

Version 3.7.6

Hack Features: • Infinite Mana • Instant Warrior Spawn (Show timer, but work) • Freeze Coin • Freeze Fuel



Documents by Readdle

Version 8.3.4

enabled Plus features



Dragon for WhatsApp Business

Version 2.21.60 (1.7)

A powerful tweak for WhatsApp Business! Features: • Disable Read Receipts • Disable Typing Indicator • View ...

Android

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And it's happening to mobile banking apps too!

Queensland woman loses \$57k in phone hack scam

An Aussie woman has issued a warning after a scammer stole her life savings through what appears to be no fault of her own.

Staff writers

2 min read August 28, 2024 - 3:47PM  news.com.au

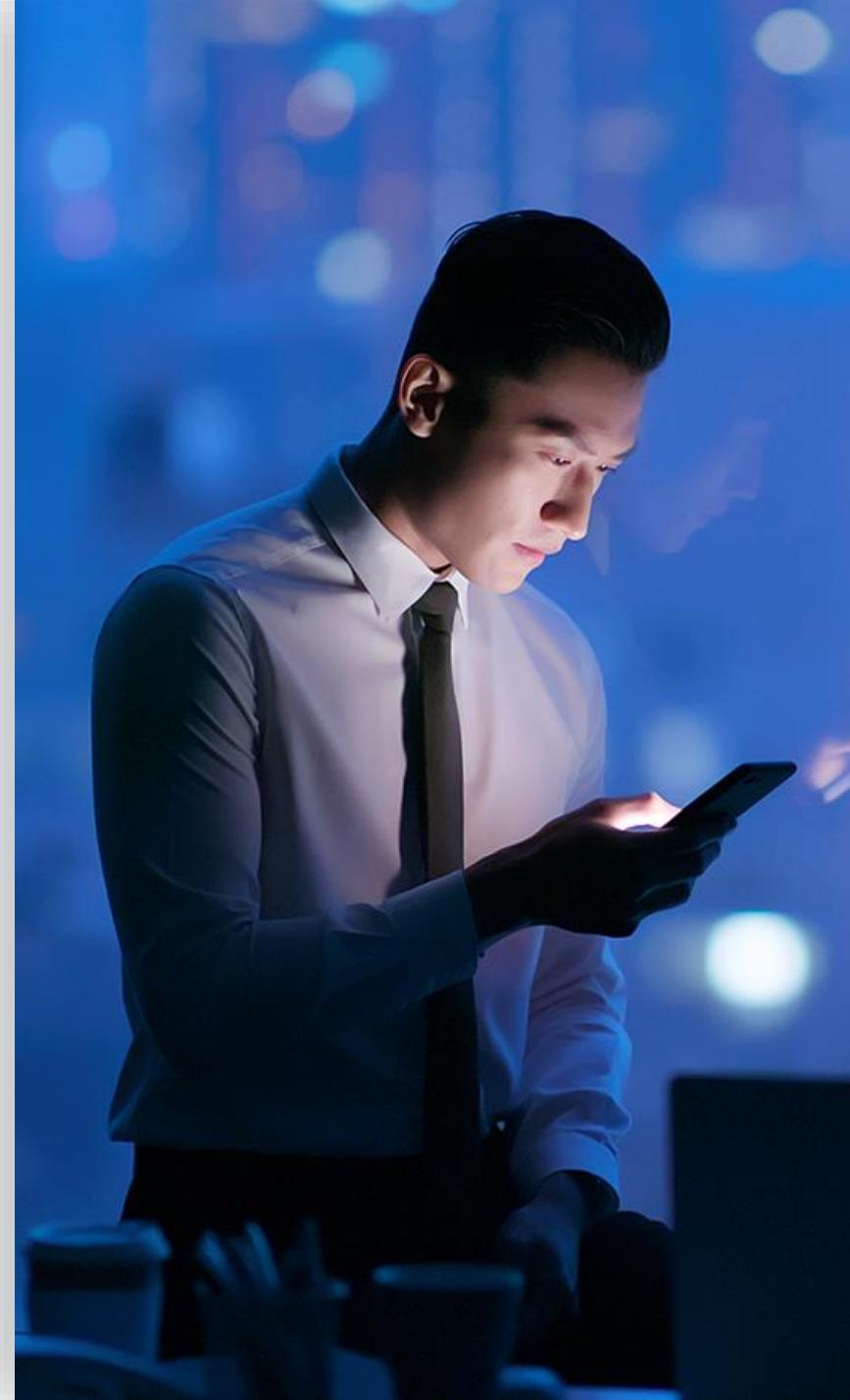


An Aussie woman has issued a warning after a scammer stole her life savings through what appears to be no fault of her own.

Deslie Harvey, a 79-year-old grandmother from Queensland, recounted her horror at sitting in hospital with her sick husband when, in the space of less than 30 minutes, she watched on as her bank account was wiped clean.

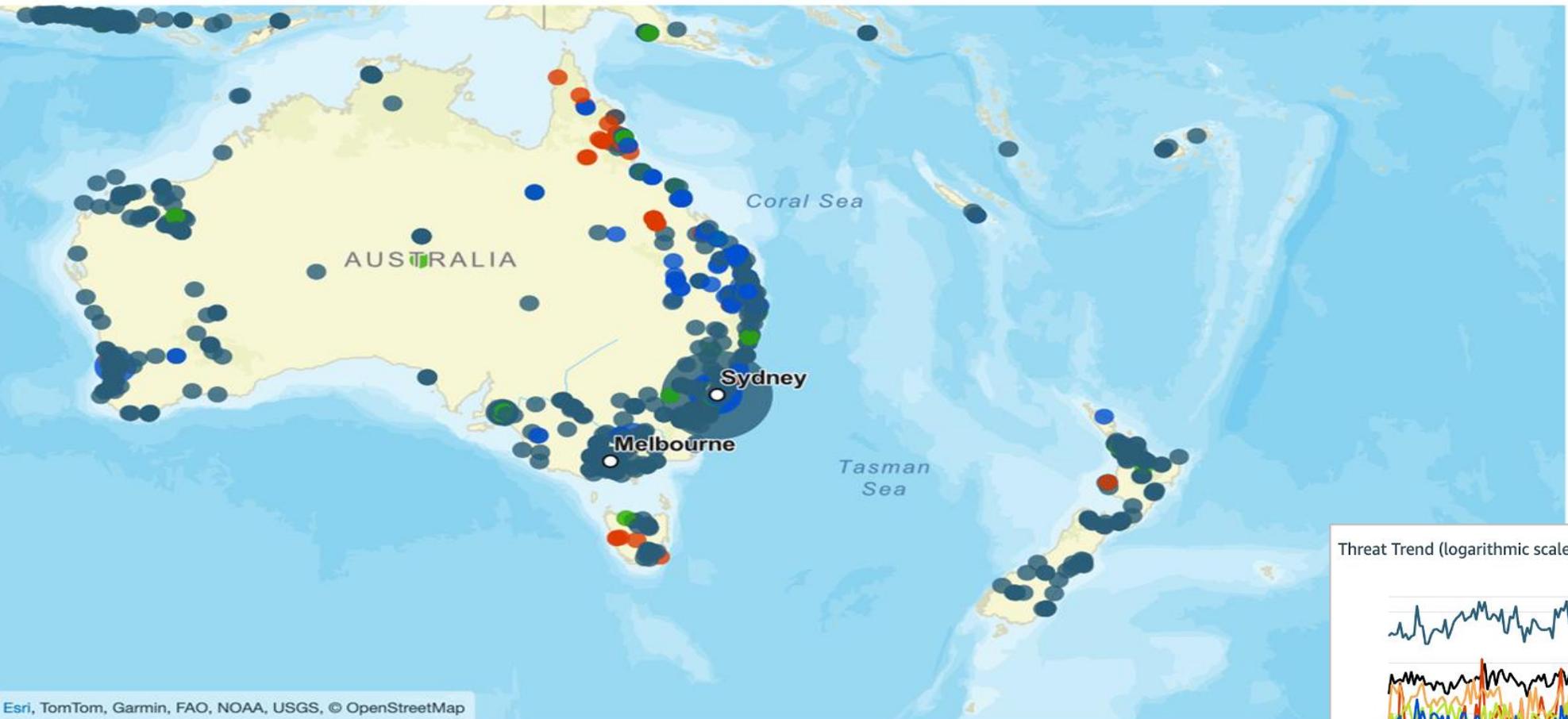
A hacker had somehow gained control of her phone remotely and successfully put through seven transactions.

They were able to bypass security measures when an authorisation code was sent to her mobile – as they already had access.

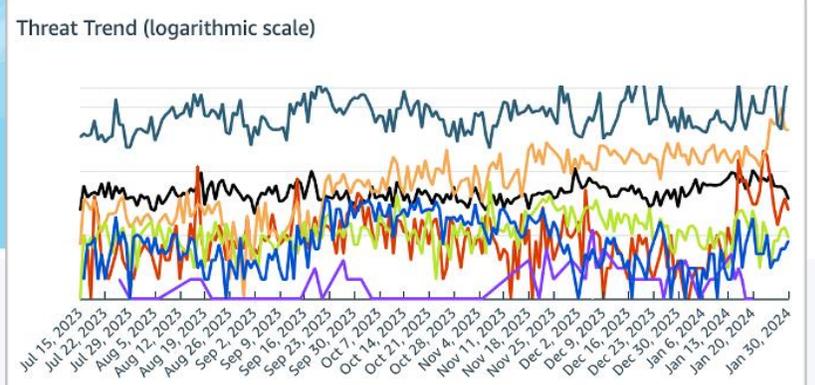


The threats facing your Mobile Apps and users

Threat Map



- Dangerzone Encountered
- Device Compromise
- Malicious Website Encountered
- Malware Detection
- Man-in-the-Middle
- Rogue Access Point Encountered
- Scan



Esri, TomTom, Garmin, FAO, NOAA, USGS, © OpenStreetMap

A better approach

Mobile Application Security Testing (MAST)

- Do you test your app binary before releasing to production, in addition to testing the source code?
- Do you rely on Pen Testing at the end of the development cycle before go live?

SAST, SCA

Pen Testing

Binary analysis
(while cooking)



How do you validate that security measures put in place are working against attacks in the real world?



N = 270 technology leaders
Powered by www.pulse.qa



What does a MAST scan look for?

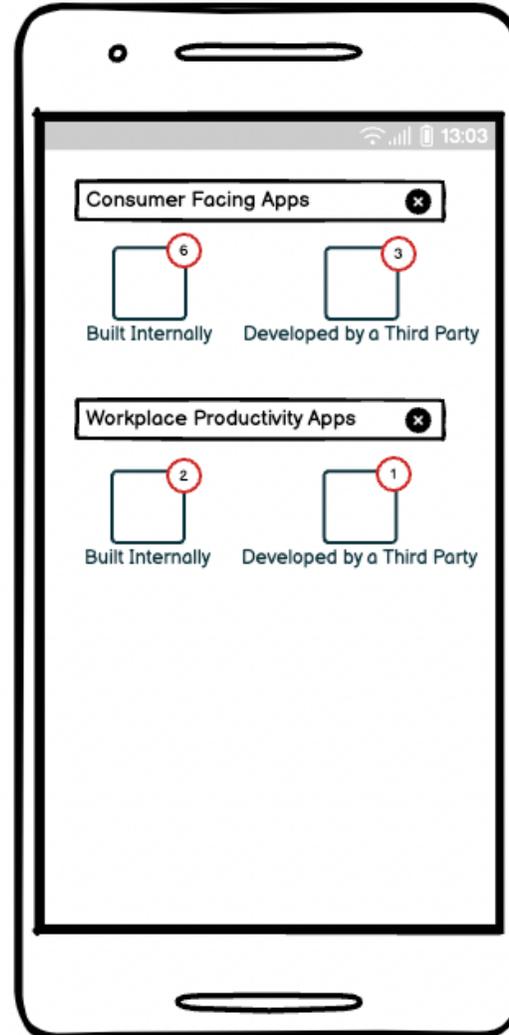
Is there sufficient protection against reversing, tampering with, and repackaging malware?

Can the app protect itself from attacks on the end-user's device?

Is the app exposing sensitive functionality and data when using the underlying platform capabilities?

Have third-party components the mobile app uses, such as libraries and frameworks, checked for known vulnerabilities?

Is sensitive data being leaked on compromised devices & networks?



Is sensitive data being exposed to other apps or leaked to cloud storage, backups, or the keyboard cache?

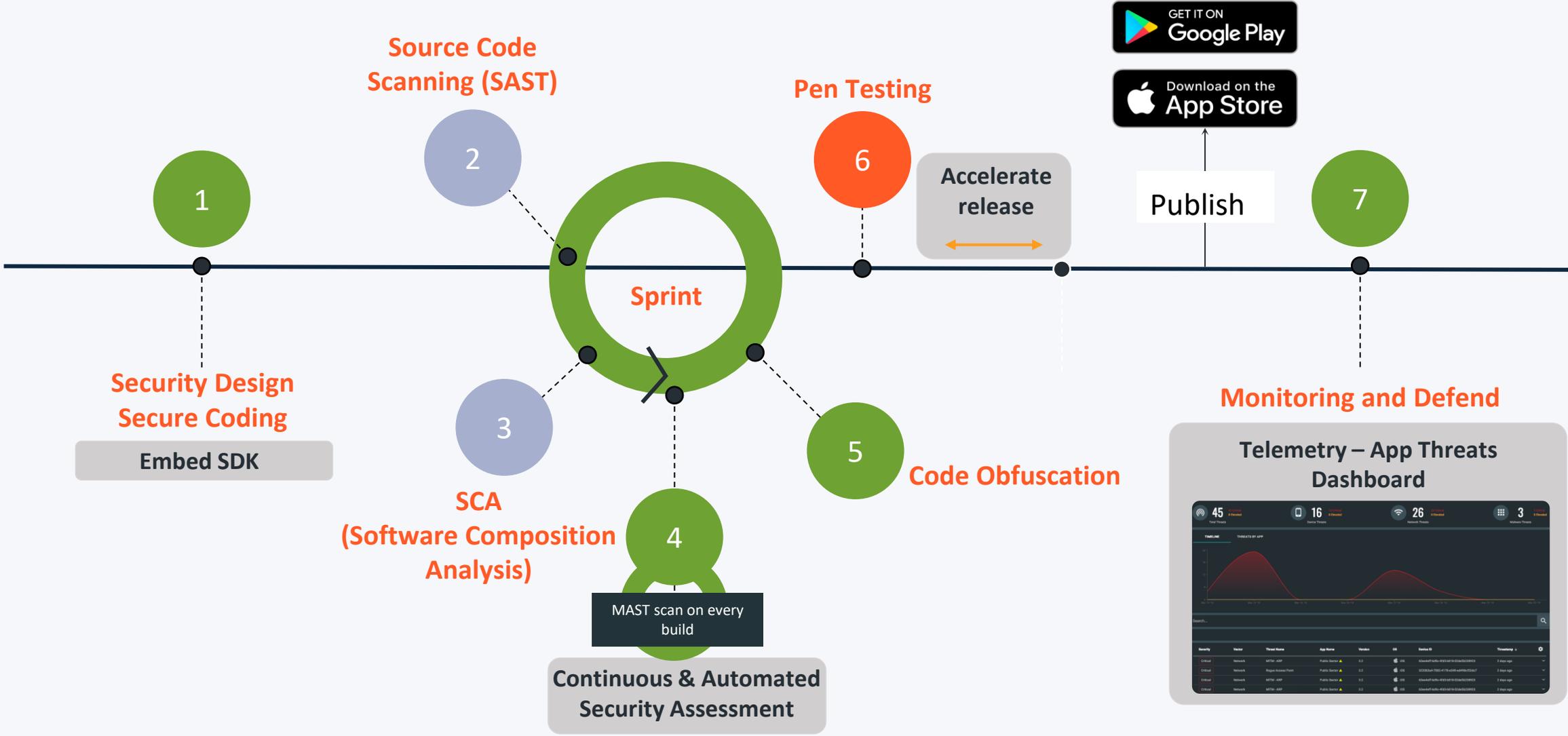
Are you using proven cryptographic schemes, and will it be sufficient when the attacker controls the devices?

Are you handling authentication securely when giving access to remote services via the app?

Are you ensuring the confidentiality and integrity of information exchanged between the mobile app and remote endpoints?

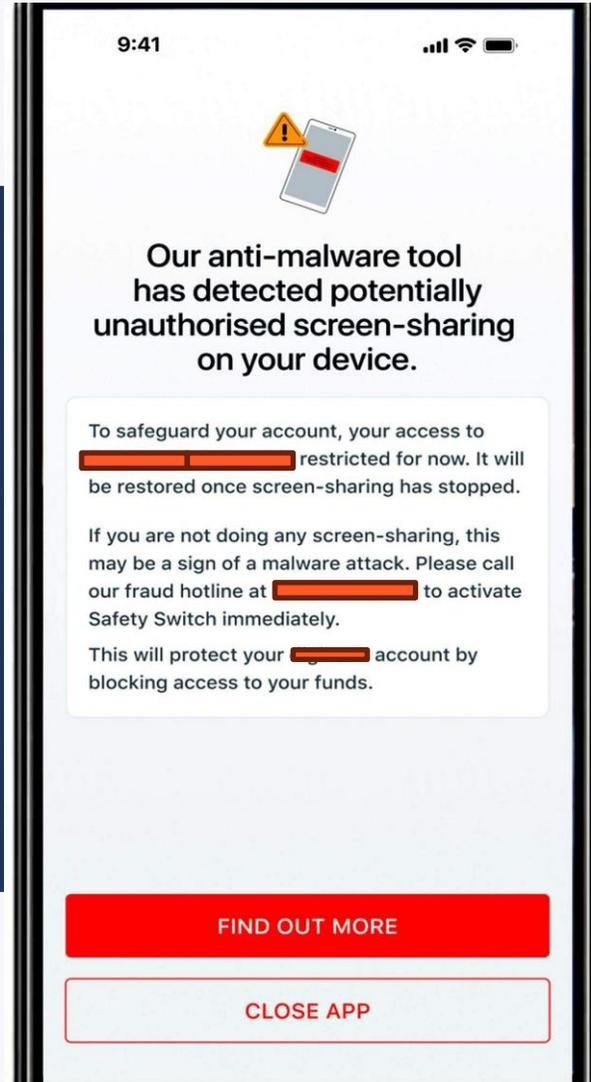
Does the app comply with industry best practices and regulatory requirements? (MASVS ; OWASP ; PCI ; NIAP ; GDPR ; HIPAA)

Mobile DevOps Workflow



Wouldn't this be better?

Mobile AppSec in action



Key Takeaways

- 1. Mobile Apps are exposed to different threats when compared to Web Apps. So you need to take a different approach to Secure DevOps.**
- 2. Consider MAST for mobile Apps, to bridge the gap between source code testing and pen testing.**
- 3. Have a plan for protecting your mobile App when it's "out there in the wild".**

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and get access
of zScan, our
testi

Thank You

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